CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Family Health International Years Ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 With Report of Independent Auditors

Ernst & Young LLP



Consolidated Financial Statements

Years Ended September 30, 2022 and 2021

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Report of Independent Auditors

The Management and the Audit Committee Family Health International

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Family Health International, (FHI 360), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of September 30, 2022 and 2021, and the related consolidated statements of activities and changes in net assets, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes (collectively referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of FHI 360 at September 30, 2022 and 2021, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of FHI 360 and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free of material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about FHI 360's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free of material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements. In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of FHI's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about FHI's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Ernst + Young LLP

May 15, 2023

Consolidated Statements of Financial Position (In Thousands)

	September 30				
		2022		2021	
Assets					
Current assets:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	81,622	\$	70,733	
Restricted cash		16,441		39,048	
Accounts receivable		114,103		95,117	
Short-term investments at fair value		57,259		69,788	
Prepaid expenses and deposits		10,656		7,951	
Total current assets		280,081		282,637	
Long-term investments at fair value		7,785		7,939	
Other assets		9,775		5,253	
Property and equipment, net		8,535		8,999	
Total assets	\$	306,176	\$	304,828	
Liabilities and net assets Current liabilities:	¢		¢	15 110	
Accounts payable	\$	12,620	\$	17,113	
Accrued expenses		36,045		42,300	
Accrued salaries, payroll taxes, and fringe benefits		23,174		26,087	
Accrued field office severance, leave, and retirement Deferred revenue		19,210 89,095		17,700 89,830	
Current portion of note payable		12,300		4,000	
Total current liabilities		12,300		197,030	
		21.044		10.006	
Other liabilities		21,044		10,096	
Total liabilities		213,488		207,126	
Net assets:					
Net assets without donor restrictions		92,688		97,702	
Total net assets	<u> </u>	92,688		97,702	
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	306,176	\$	304,828	

Consolidated Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets (In Thousands)

	Ye	ar Ended Sep 2022	tember 30 2021
Revenue:			
Contributions	\$	806,855 \$	736,370
Exchange revenue		76,895	60,272
Other income		1,249	1,511
Total revenue		884,999	798,153
Expenses:			
Program services		721,406	664,823
Supporting activities		168,607	126,980
Total expenses		890,013	791,803
Change in net assets		(5,014)	6,350
Net assets without donor restrictions:			
Beginning of year		97,702	91,352
End of year	\$	92,688 \$	97,702

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (In Thousands)

	Ye	ar Ended Sep 2022	tember 30 2021
Operating activities			
Change in net assets	\$	(5,014) \$	6,350
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net			
cash provided by operating activities:			
Depreciation		3,418	1,528
Gain or loss on disposal of fixed assets		(255)	20
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Accounts receivable		(18,986)	(1,301)
Prepaid expenses and deposits		(2,704)	1,195
Other assets		(5,168)	(227)
Accounts payable		(4,493)	1,824
Accrued expenses and other liabilities		4,530	16,890
Deferred revenue		(735)	15,644
Deferred rent		(601)	(65)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		(30,008)	41,858
Investing activities Purchase of investments Sale and maturity of investments		(16,860) 29,549	(41,081) 21,068
Purchase of equipment		(2,699)	(10)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities		9,990	(10) (20,023)
Financing activities Proceeds from note payable		18,300	2,500
Payments on note payable		(10,000)	_,000
Net cash provided by financing activities		8,300	2,500
			04.005
Net change in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash		(11,718)	24,335
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash, beginning of year	<u> </u>	109,781	85,446
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash, end of year	\$	98,063 \$	109,781
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$	81,622 \$	70,733
Restricted cash, end of year		16,441	39,048
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash, end of year	\$	98,063 \$	109,781

Consolidated Statements of Functional Expenses (In Thousands)

Year Ended September 30, 2022

	Program Services		pporting ctivities	Total
Personnel expenses	\$	125,460	\$ 87,396	\$ 212,856
Subcontracts and grants		298,421		298,421
Field office salaries and fringe benefits		102,855	5,255	108,110
Consultants and professional fees		46,245	14,884	61,129
Depreciation		-	2,869	2,869
Employee relocation and training		668	44	712
Employment advertising		117	23	140
Equipment < \$5K		5,654	1,577	7,231
Equipment > \$5K		5,586	_	5,586
Equipment maintenance and repairs		2,961	2,875	5,836
Equipment rental		3,871	37	3,908
Freight and postage		838	245	1,083
Insurance		501	1,116	1,617
Meetings		23,370	560	23,930
Membership dues		45	323	368
Occupancy		11,595	41,570	53,165
Office expenses		3,535	178	3,713
Other expenses		8,011	1,197	9,208
Other pass through expenses		5,152	_	5,152
Participant expenses		17,866	_	17,866
Pharmaceuticals		3,602	_	3,602
Printing		2,361	_	2,361
Subscriptions and publications		1,827	1,051	2,878
Supplies		12,144	508	12,652
Travel expenses		36,989	2,154	39,143
Total functional expenses		719,674	163,862	883,536
Nonallocable charges		1,732	4,745	6,477
Total expenses	\$	721,406	\$ 168,607	\$ 890,013

Consolidated Statements of Functional Expenses (In Thousands)

Year Ended September 30, 2021

	Program Services	 pporting ctivities	7	Fotal
Personnel expenses	\$ 111,836	\$ 78,711 \$	5	190,547
Subcontracts and grants	321,081	_		321,081
Field office salaries and fringe benefits	92,404	3,991		96,395
Consultants and professional fees	42,166	11,454		53,620
Depreciation	-	1,428		1,428
Employee relocation and training	986	47		1,033
Employment advertising	93	20		113
Equipment < \$5K	4,214	1,388		5,602
Equipment > \$5K	4,427	_		4,427
Equipment maintenance and repairs	2,959	5,071		8,030
Equipment rental	2,515	18		2,533
Freight and postage	572	124		696
Insurance	439	982		1,421
Meetings	11,051	225		11,276
Membership dues	37	347		384
Occupancy	10,889	15,601		26,490
Office expenses	3,897	421		4,318
Other expenses	5,960	869		6,829
Other pass-through expenses	7,286	—		7,286
Participant expenses	8,573	—		8,573
Pharmaceuticals	2,443	—		2,443
Printing	2,711	388		3,099
Subscriptions and publications	1,517	2,587		4,104
Supplies	12,436	522		12,958
Travel expenses	 12,546	312		12,858
Total functional expenses	663,038	124,506		787,544
Nonallocable charges	 1,784	2,475		4,259
Total expenses	\$ 664,823	\$ 126,980 \$	6	791,803

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

September 30, 2022 and 2021

1. Organization and Structure

Family Health International (FHI 360) is a nonprofit global health and development organization that conducts a worldwide diversified program of research, education, and services.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the accounts and changes in net assets of the Company and its wholly owned subsidiaries and related entities over which FHI 360 exercises control. Intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation.

Consolidated entities include:

FHI Solutions LLC is a nonprofit organization with a long-standing, proven track record of improving nutrition outcomes in communities around the world. Solutions collaborates with select partners to create evidence-based, scalable solutions informed by the highest quality data, ensuring people have the nutrition needed to lead healthy, happy, and productive lives. FHI 360 is the sole member.

FHI Clinical Inc. is a for-profit organization designed to address unmet complex research needs in resource-limited settings around the world. The mission is to achieve maximum social impact by supporting the development of life-saving vaccines and medicines. FHI 360 is the sole shareholder.

FHI Partners LLC is a nonprofit organization established to work with corporations and foundations through a flexible, client-focused business model. FHI Partners connects the FHI 360 family's expansive assets, including technical experts, country offices, and research with a wider variety of partners, making the value and effectiveness of FHI 360's impact more accessible for corporations and foundations. FHI 360 is the sole member.

FHI Ventures Inc. is a for-profit organization designed as a social enterprise accelerator supporting early-stage businesses with the potential for high impact and a commitment to delivering social and financial returns. FHI Ventures works exclusively with early-stage social enterprises that are post-prototype, but pre- or early revenue, providing them with capital support and helping to position them to show viable financial returns that will attract additional investment. FHI Ventures connects social enterprises with FHI 360's technical expertise and global footprint in more than 60 countries, offering mentorship and entry into a wide variety of markets for testing and distributing new products and services. FHI 360 is the sole shareholder.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

1. Organization and Structure (continued)

FHI UK, formerly known as Konung International, is a United Kingdom-based subsidiary specializing in innovative governance and public financial management programs globally. FHI UK delivers in-depth analysis of developmental challenges through an understanding of the local political economy and an examination of the impacts of conflict, culture, livelihoods, environment, gender, demographics, and social exclusion. FHI 360 is the sole shareholder.

2. Significant Accounting Policies

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

FHI 360 considers all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

Cash and cash equivalents held in the United States are insured according to FDIC regulations. The majority of cash and cash equivalents are held in accounts with balances exceeding the insured limit. Cash amounts maintained overseas are largely uninsured. Cash and cash equivalents as of September 30, 2022 and 2021, held outside of the United States were approximately \$12.0 million and \$14.4 million, respectively.

Restricted Cash

FHI 360 receives funds under grant agreements that stipulate the cash be placed in a separate account until such time the funds are expended to meet the purpose of the grant. The total amount in the account as of September 30, 2022 and 2021, was \$16.4 million and \$39.0 million, respectively.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

2. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Investments

Investments held by third parties are recorded at their fair values and consist of money market funds and fixed income securities as of September 30, 2022 and 2021. All other financial instruments (cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash) are stated at cost, which approximates fair value.

Accounts Receivable

The allowance for doubtful accounts is based on FHI 360's best estimate of the amount of probable credit losses existing in its accounts receivable.

Federal Letters of Credit

Most U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) funded agreements and several National Institutes of Health (NIH), Centers for Disease Control (CDC), and Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) agreements are funded by federal letters of credit. Drawdowns are paid through the DHHS Payment Management System. The difference in the estimation of expenditures for requesting funds and the actual expenditures for reporting purposes results in a receivable balance or a deferred revenue balance at the end of each accounting period.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are recorded at cost. Donated assets are recorded at the fair value of the property at the date of contribution. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the related asset, ranging from four to ten years for all assets other than leasehold improvements, which are depreciated over the life of the associated lease agreement. Guidelines for disposal of equipment acquired with federal funds are determined by the contract.

Deferred Revenue

FHI 360 operates its programs with funds from grants and contracts. At September 30, 2022 and 2021, FHI 360 received funds in excess of expenditures on certain grants and contracts, which resulted in deferred revenue.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

2. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Revenue Recognition

Contributions

FHI 360 receives funding under grants and agreements from the U.S. Government and other institutional donors considered contributions. Under Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2018-08, *Clarifying Scope and Accounting Guidance for Contributions Made*, contributions are conditional if the agreement includes both a donor-imposed barrier that must be overcome and a right of return or release. Conditional contributions are recorded once conditions are met.

Conditions and barriers are typically met by incurring qualifying expenses or completing deliverables or milestones for a program. Contributions from the U.S. Government are conditional and must comply with applicable federal cost principles included in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200 and is subject to review by grantor agencies. Donor-imposed barriers from other contributions include stipulations around limited discretion over the conduct of the program activity, matching or cost-sharing requirements. Contribution revenue with cost-sharing and/or match requirements is deferred until provisions are met. Funds received in advance of satisfying donor-imposed conditions are reported as deferred revenue. Audits and reviews could result in the disallowance of expenditures under terms of a grant or reductions of future grant funds. Based on historical experience, management's position is any costs ultimately disallowed would not materially affect FHI 360's consolidated financial position.

Conditional contribution revenue not yet recognized is composed of \$912.8 million from the United States Government (USG) and \$170.7 million from non-USG funders as of September 30, 2022. The amounts are based on total obligated amount less revenue recognized.

Unconditional contributions consisting of transfers of cash or other assets, as well as unconditional promises to give to FHI 360, are considered nonreciprocal transfers and recognized immediately at fair value. FHI 360 uses the simultaneous release option for donor-restricted grants that are recognized and used within the same reporting period and are, therefore, reported as net assets without donor restrictions.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

2. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Exchange Revenue

Per ASU 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)*, FHI evaluates accounting for transactions in which both parties directly receive commensurate value. Under the standard, revenue is recognized under the five-step model which requires FHI 360 to (1) identify the contract with a customer; (2) identify the performance obligations in the contract; (3) determine the transaction price; (4) allocate the transaction price to the performance obligations in the contract; and (5) recognize revenue when, or as, the entity satisfies a performance obligation. Performance obligations are typically satisfied as qualifying expenses are incurred. FHI 360's exchange revenue for the fiscal year was \$76.9 million.

Allocation of Functional Expenses

FHI 360 allocates expenses based on nature and function among its programs and supporting services. Expenses that can be identified with a specific program or support service are charged directly. Expenses that are common to one or more functions are allocated by appropriate bases of allocation, including labor costs and in-country expenditures.

Income Taxes

FHI 360 is recognized as an organization exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code as an organization described in Section 501(c)(3), whereby only unrelated business income, as defined by Section 512(a)(1) of the Code, is subject to federal income tax.

Management has analyzed the tax positions taken by FHI 360 and concluded that as of September 30, 2022 and 2021, there are no uncertain tax positions taken or expected to be taken.

Foreign Currency Translation

The U.S. dollar (dollars) is the functional currency for FHI 360's operations worldwide. Transactions in currencies other than dollars are translated into dollars at the rates of exchange in effect during the month of the transaction. Property and equipment purchased with non-U.S. dollars are translated into U.S. dollars at the exchange rate in effect at the time of purchase. Assets and liabilities denominated in non-U.S. dollars are translated into dollars at the exchange rate in

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

2. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

effect at the date of the statement of financial position. Net transaction and translation gains and losses are included in the accompanying consolidated statements of activities and changes in net assets.

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions

Net assets without donor restrictions represent funds that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations and are fully available at the discretion of management and the Board of Directors for FHI 360 to utilize in any of its programs or supporting services.

Fair Value Measurements

Fair value is determined as the exchange price that would be received on the measurement date to sell an asset or the price paid to transfer a liability in the principal market or most advantageous market available to the entity in an orderly transaction between market participants.

The fair value hierarchy ranks the inputs that are used to measure fair value into three levels, as follows:

- Level 1 Quoted market prices for identical assets or liabilities to which an entity has access at the measurement date.
- Level 2 Inputs and information other than quoted market indices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. Level 2 inputs include:
 - Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets
 - Quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active
 - Observable inputs other than quoted prices for the asset or liability
 - Inputs derived principally from, or corroborated by, observable market data by correlation or by other means
- Level 3 Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability. Unobservable inputs should be used to measure fair value to the extent that observable inputs are not available.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

2. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Securities with fixed maturities, other than U.S. Treasury securities, generally do not trade daily. The fair value estimates of such fixed-maturity securities are based on observable market information rather than market quotes. Accordingly, the estimates of fair value for such fixed-maturity securities are included in the Level 2 hierarchy.

FHI 360 does not currently hold any Level 3 financial instruments.

Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements

In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued ASU 2016-02, *Leases (Topic 842)*. This update revised the overall guidance on leases, which includes the requirement to recognize operating leases with a right-to-use asset and corresponding lease liability. As a result, all leases, with the exception of short-term leases, will create an asset and a liability on a lessee's balance sheet. ASU 2020-05, *Leases (Topic 842)*, issued on June 30, 2020, extended the effective date for this standard to the fiscal year beginning October 1, 2022. FHI 360 does not expect the adoption will have a material impact on net assets.

3. Liquidity and Availability of Resources

FHI 360 has three significant sources of cash funding: letter of credit draws; cash generated from/ accounts receivable; and other cash advances from donors and the FHI Foundation. FHI 360 structures its financial assets to be available as needed for program and supporting activities by executing an annual budget and forecast process with monthly monitoring and recasting as facts and circumstances require during the fiscal year. Additionally, FHI 360 invests cash over daily requirements in investments, including money market funds and fixed income securities, and has a committed line of credit of \$35.0 million, upon which it could draw, if needed.

At September 30, 2022, FHI 360 has \$253.0 million of unrestricted financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures and supporting services within one year of the September 30 balance sheet date, composed of \$138.9 million of cash, cash equivalents, and investments, and \$114.1 million accounts receivable.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

3. Liquidity and Availability of Resources (continued)

Below is the consolidating statement of financial position as of September 30, 2022 (in thousands).

]	FHI 360	FHI Solution	5	FHI Partners	FHI Ventures	FHI Clinical	FHI UK	El	iminations	Co	nsolidated
Assets												
Current assets:												
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	36,740 \$	5,3	93	\$ 32,891	\$ 466	\$ 5,971 \$	160	\$	1	\$	81,622
Restricted cash		5,996	10,4	46	_	_	_	_		(1)		16,441
Accounts receivable		122,978	2,1	61	1,992	_	11,867	379		(25,274)		114,103
Short-term investments at fair value		56,096	1,1	64	_	_	_	_		(1)		57,259
Prepaid expenses and deposits		10,418		33	_	_	175	30		_		10,656
Total current assets		232,228	19,1	97	34,883	466	18,013	569		(25,275)		280,081
Long-term investments at fair value		7,785		_	_	_	_	_		_		7,785
Other assets		26,318		_	_	910	8,400	203		(26,056)		9,775
Property and equipment, net		8,476		—	_	_	58	_		1		8,535
Total assets	\$	274,807 \$	19,1	97	\$ 34,883	\$ 1,376	\$ 26,471 \$	772	\$	(51,330)	\$	306,176
Liabilities and net assets												
Current liabilities:												
Accounts payable	\$	12,910 \$	3,6	61	\$ 6,627	\$ 465	\$ 11,945 \$	183	\$	(23,171)	\$	12,620
Accrued expenses		32,683	5	38	688	(3)	1,893	-		246		36,045
Accrued salaries, payroll taxes, and fringe benefits		21,681	7	71	_	_	697	25		_		23,174
Accrued field office severance, leave, and retirement		17,469	8	47	_	_	894	_		_		19,210
Deferred revenue		40,489	13,6	83	28,940	_	5,983	_		_		89,095
Current portion of note payable		5,800		_	_	_	6,500	_		_		12,300
Total current liabilities		131,032	19,5	00	36,255	462	27,912	208		(22,925)		192,444
Other liabilities		17,430	1	77	(239)	(20)	5,975	35		(2,314)		21,044
Total liabilities		148,462	19,6	77	36,016	442	33,887	243		(25,239)		213,488
Net assets:												
Net assets without donor restrictions		126,345	(4	80)	(1,133)	934	(7,416)	529		(26,091)		92,688
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	274,807 \$	19,1	97	\$ 34,883	\$ 1,376	\$ 26,471 \$	772	\$	(51,330)	\$	306,176

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

3. Liquidity and Availability of Resources (continued)

Below is the consolidating statement of activities and changes in net assets for the year ended September 30, 2022 (in thousands).

	F	FHI 360	FHI FHI FHI Solutions Partners Ventures		FHI FHI Clinical UK				Eliminations		Consolidated		
Revenue:													
Contributions	\$	763,907 \$	18,206	\$	7,989	\$ - \$	5	18,313	\$	_	\$ (1,560)	\$	806,855
Exchange revenue		35,997	1,064		9,590	_		29,150		1,094	_		76,895
Other income		25,900	369		1,887	(2)		566		646	(28,117)		1,249
Total revenue		825,804	19,639		19,466	(2)		48,029		1,740	(29,677)		884,999
Expenses:													
Program services		662,764	16,438		15,575	46		41,362		1,584	(16,363)		721,406
Supporting activities		152,622	3,750		5,189	157		19,512		691	(13,314)		168,607
Total expenses		815,386	20,188		20,764	203		60,874		2,275	(29,677)		890,013
Change in net assets		10,418	(549)		(1,298)	(205)		(12,845)		(535)	_		(5,014)
Net assets without donor restrictions at beginning of year		115,926	69		164	670		(1,076)		528	(18,579)		97,702
Net assets without donor restrictions at end of year	\$	126,344 \$	(480)	\$	(1,134)	\$ 465 \$	6	(13,921)	\$	(7)	\$ (18,579)	\$	92,688

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

4. Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable included the following:

		September 30					
		2021					
	(In Thousands)						
Accounts receivable (billed and unbilled)	\$	103,838 \$	83,525				
Accounts receivable related party (Note 11)		230	4,050				
Subcontractor advances		9,288	8,019				
Travel advances		440	175				
Other receivables		1,203	1,068				
Allowance for doubtful accounts		(896)	(1,720)				
	\$	114,103 \$	95,117				

5. Investments

The following is a summary of the fair value measurements of FHI 360's investments within the fair value hierarchy:

		Level 1		Level 2	Leve	el 3	Total
				(In The	ousands)		
September 30, 2022							
Cash, bank deposit program, and	ሰ	50 265	ሰ		ሰ	ሰ	
money-market funds	\$	52,365	\$	-	\$	- \$	52,365
Fixed income securities:							
Corporate bonds		-		7,908		-	7,908
Treasury bonds		4,471		-		-	4,471
Equities – EFT		301		—		-	301
Total investments	\$	57,137	\$	7,908	\$	- \$	65,045

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

5. Investments (continued)

]	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Τα	otal
			(In Thou	sands)		
September 30, 2021						
Cash, bank deposit program, and						
money-market funds	\$	65,004	\$ - 5	6 –	\$	65,004
Fixed income securities:						
Corporate bonds		_	6,322	_		6,322
Treasury bonds		4,019	—	—		4,019
Asset-backed securities		_	2,382	_		2,382
Total investments	\$	69,023	\$ 8,704 \$	<u> </u>	\$ '	77,727

6. Property and Equipment, Net

Property and equipment, net include the following:

	September 30					
		2021				
	(In Thousands)					
Leasehold improvements	\$	19,002	\$	16,371		
Equipment, software, furniture, and vehicles		13,317		13,249		
Fine arts inventory		662		663		
Accumulated depreciation/amortization		(24,446)		(21,284)		
Total property and equipment, net	\$	8,535	\$	8,999		

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

7. Short-Term Financing and Leases

FHI 360 rents its facilities and various equipment under rental agreements. Some leases contain escalation clauses. At September 30, 2022, future minimum lease expenses under these noncancelable operating leases are as follows (in thousands):

2023	\$ 14,135
2024	6,404
2025	6,271
2026	6,271
2027	6,271
Thereafter	 32,034
Total	\$ 71,386

Future minimum rental income under subleases is \$0.6 million for fiscal year 2023 and zero expected income thereafter.

FHI 360 executed a lease termination agreement for its leased properties in Washington, D.C. resulting in the lease end date changing from 2029 to 2023. The termination incurred an associated \$25.9 million termination fee and \$1.0 million in broker fees.

FHI 360 has a working capital line of credit (LOC) agreement with a bank in the amount of \$35.0 million. The LOC is available until September 30, 2023. There was a draw on the line of credit for \$5.8 million by FHI 360 and \$6.5 million by FHI Clinical as of September 30, 2022, and there was a draw on the line of credit for \$4.0 million by FHI Clinical as of September 30, 2021.

8. Postretirement Benefit Plans and Foreign Severance Liabilities

FHI 360 has a noncontributory, defined-contribution postretirement benefit plan (the Plan) covering substantially all U.S. employees and non-U.S. citizen expatriates who have met certain eligibility requirements. Postretirement benefit expense amounted to \$15.8 million and \$13.9 million for the years ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

FHI 360 accrues severance pay for Foreign Service Nationals (FSNs) in countries where the host country requires payment of severance pay upon separation. The accrual is based upon each FSN's years of service with FHI 360, and FHI 360 increases the severance accrual each year based on the additional year of service. The severance costs are charged each year as the additional years of service are accrued. The severance payments are made whether the termination is voluntary or involuntary, apart from an employee being terminated with cause.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

8. Postretirement Benefit Plans and Foreign Severance Liabilities (continued)

The accrued field office severance, leave, retirement balances, and related taxes withheld included the following:

		September 30		
		2022	2021	
	(In Thousands)			
Field severance	\$	11,789	\$ 9,369	
Field leave		4,295	5,409	
Field retirement		2,273	2,245	
Taxes withheld		853	677	
Total	\$	19,210	\$ 17,700	

9. Direct Cost Sharing – U.S. Government Funded Agreements

FHI 360 has 46 various awards with remaining cost-sharing requirements as of September 30, 2022. FHI 360 enters into subawards with subrecipients who assist FHI 360 in meeting the goals and objectives of FHI 360's awards. When appropriate, FHI 360 includes a cost share requirement in subawards.

Subrecipients can meet a cost share requirement by donating materials or by incurring eligible costs in support of the project that are not reimbursed through the subaward. The costs incurred and estimated fair value of donated materials are reported on a quarterly basis. Cost share contributions may also come from other sources, including FHI 360 projects that are not funded by the U.S. government. FHI 360 continually monitors awards with cost-sharing requirements to ensure compliance.

FHI 360 had total remaining cost share requirements of \$25.0 million and \$63.7 million, at September 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

10. Related-Party Transactions

In December 1990, FHI 360 established a separate nonprofit foundation, Family Health International Foundation (the Foundation), to support the work of FHI 360. Contributions to FHI 360 from the Foundation were \$7.0 million and \$9.8 million in 2022 and 2021, respectively. At September 30, 2022 and 2021, \$0.3 million and \$4.0 million, respectively, were outstanding.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

11. Contingencies

The ultimate determination of amounts received under contracts with governmental agencies is generally based upon allowable costs reported to and audited by the U.S. government. Until such audits have been completed and a final settlement reached, there exists a contingency to refund any amounts received in excess of allowable costs. Management believes that no material unrecorded loss will result from such audits.

12. Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been evaluated for disclosure through May 15, 2023, the date FHI 360's financial statements as of and for the years ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, were available to be issued. There are no additional events that have occurred such that adjustments to the amounts presented or disclosed in the notes of the financial statements are warranted.

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