### **8** BUILDING BLOCKS TEACHER GUIDE

# Teaming up to build a budget

Students pretend to plan a middle school event to learn about budgeting.

### Learning goals

### Big idea

Product research and comparison shopping help you stay within a budget.

### **Essential questions**

- What criteria do people use when they make spending decisions?
- How is my budget different from others' budgets?

### Objectives

- Explore criteria for comparison shopping
- Understand the importance of spending money within a budget

### What students will do

- Identify a middle school event they'd like to plan.
- Determine how much it will cost to hold the event.

#### **NOTE**

Please remember to consider your students' accommodations and special needs to ensure that all students are able to participate in a meaningful way.

#### **KEY INFORMATION**

### **Building block:**

Financial habits and norms

Financial knowledge and decision-making skills

Grade level: Middle school (6-8)

Age range: 11-14

**Topic:** Spend (Budgeting, Buying things)

School subject: CTE (Career and technical education), English or language arts, Math

Teaching strategy: Cooperative learning,

Simulation

Bloom's Taxonomy level: Understand,

Apply

Activity duration: 45-60 minutes

National Standards for Personal Financial Education, 2021

Spending: 4-1, 4-2, 4-5, 8-1, 8-2, 12-2

These standards are cumulative, and topics are not repeated in each grade level. This activity may include information students need to understand before exploring this topic in more detail.



### Preparing for this activity

While it's not necessary, completing the "Budgeting for needs and wants"
activity first may make this one more meaningful.
Print copies of all student materials for each student, or prepare for students to access them electronically.
Secure Internet access and a computer or laptop for every group of three or four students so they can conduct research.

### What you'll need

#### THIS TEACHER GUIDE

Teaming up to build a budget (guide)
 cfpb\_building\_block\_activities\_teaming-up-build-budget\_guide.pdf

#### STUDENT MATERIALS

- Teaming up to build a budget (worksheet)
  cfpb\_building\_block\_activities\_teaming-up-build-budget\_worksheet.pdf
- Computers or laptops with Internet access

### Exploring key financial concepts

Knowing how to make a budget is an important first step toward reaching your financial goals. Budgets can inform spending decisions and help people develop habits that support financial well-being. When thinking about budgeting, it's often helpful to think about how much money you want to spend and what you want to buy. When making a budget with other people, it's important to remember to compromise so that everyone gets something they want. Maintaining a budget while you shop for a major purchase or for items for a big event can be hard, but it can help you become more financially responsible.

#### TIP

Because financial products, terms, and laws change, students should be encouraged to always look for the most up-to-date information.

### Teaching this activity

### Whole-class introduction

- Tell students that they'll explore budgeting by planning an imaginary school event.
- Distribute the "Teaming up to build a budget" worksheet to students.
- Be sure students understand key vocabulary:
  - Budget: A plan that outlines what money you expect to earn or receive (your income) and how you will save it or spend it (your expenses) for a given period of time; also called a spending plan.
  - Comparison shopping: The practice of comparing prices, features, benefits, risks, and other characteristics of two or more similar products or services.

#### TIP

Visit CFPB's financial education glossary at consumerfinance.gov/financial-education-glossary/.

### Individual and group work

- Ask students to form groups of three or four.
- Tell the groups to come up with a fun school event to plan.
- Explain that their budget is \$500.
- Students will brainstorm everything they'll need to make the event successful and list the items on their worksheet.
- Students will research the prices of the items they'll need and list them on their worksheet.
  - Give each group a computer or laptop to use for research.
  - Encourage students to comparison shop to try to stay within their budget.
- Have students work independently to answer the reflection questions on the worksheet.

### Wrap-up

- Once the groups have finished, ask each group to present their event to the class.
- Ask for volunteers to share their answers to the reflection questions.
- Discuss the students' responses and address any questions.

# Suggested next steps

Consider searching for other <u>CFPB activities</u> that address the topic of spending, including budgeting or buying things. Suggested activities include "Creating a monthly household budget" and "Practicing comparison shopping."

# Measuring student learning

Students' event plans and answers during discussion can give you a sense of their understanding.

Keep in mind that students' answers may vary, as there may not be only one right answer. The important thing is for students to have reasonable justification for their answers.