Changes to your monthly periods are **NORMAL** while using family planning.

It is common to have changes to your menstruation (monthly periods)* when you use some family planning methods.**

Review this guide as part of family planning counseling when you choose a method.

### N

It is **NORMAL** and safe to have changes in your monthly periods when you use some family planning methods.**

### O

Lighter bleeding or a pause in bleeding** can provide **OPPORTUNITIES** by giving you strength and freedom to go on with your daily activities.

### R

Your monthly periods and fertility will **RETURN** after you stop using family planning.

### M

Different family planning **METHODS** can cause different bleeding changes. Talk to your doctor about what you want.

### A

**ABSENCE** of monthly bleeding by itself does not mean you are pregnant.

**Normal changes in your monthly periods can include lighter bleeding or less bleeding, shorter bleeding, heavier bleeding or more bleeding, longer bleeding, bleeding when you don’t expect it, or a pause in your bleeding. Paused bleeding is when your bleeding stops for some or all of the time you’re using a family planning method.**

**Normal changes in your monthly periods** can include lighter bleeding or less bleeding, shorter bleeding, heavier bleeding or more bleeding, longer bleeding, bleeding when you don’t expect it, or a pause in your bleeding. Paused bleeding is when your bleeding stops for some or all of the time you’re using a family planning method.

**Talk to your doctor if you have any questions or concerns at any point.**

*See the back page for more information about your monthly periods.

**This guide was developed with funding provided by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) to FHI 360 through the Envision FP project and to PSI through the Support for International Family Planning and Health Organizations 2 (SIFPO2) project. AUGUST 2021**
Different family planning methods can cause different menstrual changes

Below are some common bleeding changes, but everyone is different. You may experience none of these changes, some of them, or all of them.

- **INJECTABLES**
  - Bleeding when you don't expect it
  - Spotting (dots of blood)
  - Less bleeding (lighter bleeding)
  - More bleeding (heavier bleeding)
  - Paused bleeding (bleeding stops for some or all of the time while using the method)

- **IMPLANTS**
  - Bleeding when you don't expect it
  - Spotting (dots of blood)
  - Less bleeding (lighter bleeding)
  - More bleeding (heavier bleeding)
  - Paused bleeding (bleeding stops for some or all of the time while using the method)

- **PILLS** (Progesterin-Only Pills)
  - Shorter bleeding
  - Less bleeding (lighter bleeding)
  - Spotting (dots of blood)
  - Paused bleeding if breastfeeding
  - Bleeding when you don't expect it
  - Longer bleeding

- **PILLS** (Combined Oral Pills)
  - Shorter bleeding
  - Less bleeding (lighter bleeding)
  - Spotting (dots of blood)

- **COPPER IUD**
  - No change in bleeding
  - More bleeding (heavier bleeding)
  - Longer bleeding

- **HORMONAL IUD**
  - Bleeding when you don't expect it
  - Spotting (dots of blood)
  - Less bleeding (lighter bleeding)
  - Less frequent bleeding
  - Paused bleeding (bleeding stops for some or all of the time while using the method)

If your bleeding stops while you are using family planning, this is NORMAL. There can even be benefits to your health or life.

**WHAT IS YOUR MONTHLY PERIOD?**

- A monthly period (menstruation) is normally 3-7 days when the lining of the uterus in the form of blood flows from the uterus out the vagina each month.
- You usually lose about 6-8 teaspoons of blood during the monthly period.
- Cramps, headaches, or sore breasts are all common during and just before bleeding starts.
- Use of the family planning methods above can change the menstrual cycle (pictured here). This is normal and does not cause health problems. For example, some methods keep the lining of the uterus from growing.

Talk to your doctor if you have any questions or concerns.