

GLOBAL EDUCATION

# **Research and Evaluation**

# FHI 360 Education Policy and Data Center (EPDC)

EPDC is a unique resource for global education data, analysis and custom research. Leveraging access to a wealth of international education data sources, EPDC applies its expertise in data collection and statistical analysis towards existing and emerging issues in education policy and practice, such as the economic costs of educational inequality and examining whether education inequalities increase the probability of conflict.

EPDC's research is available at www.epdc.org.

# Education Equity Research Initiative

Launched by FHI 360 with Save the Children, this collaborative partnership brings together research and implementing organizations to develop and disseminate evidence for strengthening equity in and through education.

Learn more at www.educationequity2030.org





As a science-driven organization, FHI 360 is committed to a continuous process of learning and knowledge sharing for improved solutions in education around the world. Our research, monitoring and evaluation specialists conduct studies and evaluations that contribute to the evidence base on the effectiveness of educational interventions in a wide variety of contexts, with particular focus on **literacy and learning, education in crisis and conflict and education for youth and workforce development**.

# LITERACY AND LEARNING

Literacy and learning, especially in the early grades, provides children and their families with the foundational skills needed to improve their lives and communities. Understanding how kids learn and what interventions are most effective at improving learning outcomes—with the least cost, and at scale—are critical issues that FHI 360 evaluators and researchers work to address. We currently implement large-scale early learning interventions in the **DR CONGO**, **GHANA**, **EQUATORIAL GUINEA**, **MADAGASCAR** and **NIGERIA**. We use early grade reading, writing and mathematics assessments, highly structured classroom observation tools, and qualitative methods such as interviews and focus groups to measure fidelity of implementation, time on task, teacher behavior change, student learning and community support for education. Continuous data collection for monitoring purposes is integrated into online visualization dashboards, allowing project teams and local stakeholders access to rapid real-time information from schools on their attendance, teacher observation and learning outcomes data.

In northern **NIGERIA**, our experts designed and implemented a randomized controlled trial (RCT) of the use of read-aloud story lessons in early grade reading and numeracy interventions. The study employs a multi-treatment RCT to show that math-themed read-alouds are effective in improving comprehension and numeracy, while standard read-alouds are more effective in improving reading outcomes. Using the same project data, our experts augmented the existing M&E system with the use of teacher value-added modeling to determine heterogeneity in teacher performance. This allowed the project to reallocate resources more efficiently according to need.

About FHI 360: FHI 360 is a nonprofit human development organization dedicated to improving lives in lasting ways by advancing integrated, locally driven solutions. Our staff includes experts in health, education, nutrition, environment, economic development, civil society, gender, youth, research, technology, communication and social marketing—creating a unique mix of capabilities to address today's interrelated development challenges. FHI 360 serves more than 70 countries and all U.S. states and territories.

#### WASHINGTON DC OFFICE

1825 Connecticut Ave, NW Washington, DC 20009 USA **T** 1.202.884.8000 **F** 1.202.884.8400

#### **FHI 360 HEADQUARTERS**

359 Blackwell Street, Suite 200 Durham, NC 27701 USA T 1.919.544.7040 F 1.919.544.7261

#### ASIA PACIFIC REGIONAL OFFICE

19th Floor, Tower 3 Sindhorn Building 130–132 Wireless Road Kwaeng Lumpini, Khet Phatumwan Bangkok 10330 Thailand **T** 66.2.263.2300 **F** 66.2.263.2114

#### EAST AND SOUTHERN AFRICA REGIONAL OFFICE

333 Grosvenor Street Hatfield Gardens, Block B Hatfield, Pretoria 0083 South Africa T 27.12.762.4000 F 27.12.762.4001

www.fhi360.org

### **EDUCATION IN CRISIS AND CONFLICT**

Globally, there is a dearth of evidence on how to improve equitable access, retention and learning outcomes for children and youth in crisis and conflict settings. With current and recent education programs in **AFGHANISTAN**, **DR CONGO** and **EL SALVADOR**, FHI 360's research and evaluation priorities examine these issues in some of the world's most complex environments. Our work has helped shape the international research agenda on education in crisis and conflict in the post-2015 era and has resulted in strong partnerships.

In **AFGHANISTAN**, our research and evaluation focuses on effective post-secondary education and workforce transitions in a context of ongoing civil conflict, through comprehensive labor market analyses and graduate tracer studies. In **DR CONGO**, FHI 360 is researching the effectiveness of accelerated education programming at improving equitable access to educational opportunities for disadvantaged children and youth in the conflict-affected Kivu region. A parallel study in **DR CONGO** examines the modalities and approaches to community participation in education.

# EDUCATION FOR YOUTH AND WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT

Today's youth population is the largest in history. With this population growing the fastest in the poorest nations, understanding what education interventions work best in enabling youth to succeed in the global economy is critical for development. We implement youth-focused activities with rigorous research and evaluation agendas in **AFGHANISTAN**, **EQUATORIAL GUINEA**, **GUATEMALA**, **JAMAICA**, **HONDURAS**, and **MOROCCO**. Our approach not only ensures that we understand the knowledge and skills with which youth are leaving the education system, but how well equipped they are to lead healthy and productive lives. In addition, through USAID YouthPower Action, we are developing and testing a new tool for measuring youth soft skills, including positive self concept, self-control and higher order thinking skills.

In our workforce development programs, we establish evidence-building systems to trace effects on employability and job placement. In **AFGHANISTAN**, a tracer survey follows program participants to evaluate program impact on improving employment opportunities, mitigating labor market frictions and job search time, as well as participant self-efficacy in job related activities. Tracer systems are being set up in our newer programs in Latin America and Kosovo. To ensure that our programs are responsive to labor market demand, Labor Market Analyses are integral parts of FHI 360 program design for workforce training. In addition, we carry out systems-level research on secondary education, such as a recent analysis of the skills gap between employer demand and secondary graduate competencies in **COLOMBIA**, **EL SALVADOR** and the **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC**.